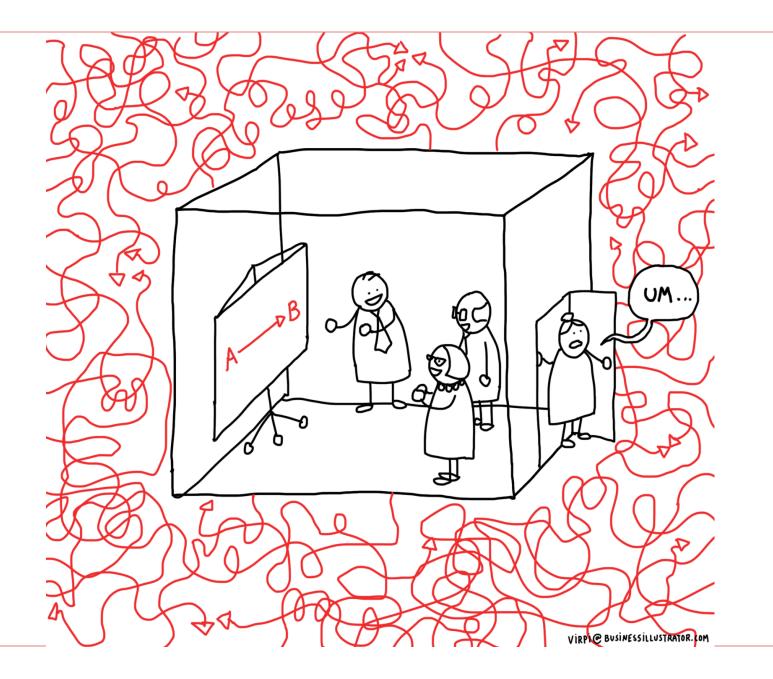
Radical Reporting: Re-thinking Communication



Sara I. James Getting Words to Work[®] www.saraijames.com



ANGLO-DUTCH TRANSLATION GUIDE

What the British say	What the British mean	What the Dutch understand		
l hear what you say.	l disagree completely.	They accept my point.		
With all due respect	l think you are wrong.	They are listening to me.		
Oh, by the way	This is the primary purpose of this discussion.	This isn't very important.		
I'll bear it in mind.	l won't do anything about it.	They will use it when appropriate.		
Perhaps you could give this some more thought.	Don't do it, it's a bad idea.	It's a good idea. Keep developing it.		
Very interesting.	l don't agree/like it.	They are impressed.		
Could you consider some other options?	Your idea is not a good one.	They haven't decided yet.		
That is an original point of view.	Your idea is stupid.	They like my idea.		
I am sure it's my fault.	It is your fault.	It is their fault.		



BY Nannette Ripmeester

Global Internal Audit Standards 2024

"Internal auditors must communicate effectively throughout the engagement." (13.1)

Plain language

- Keep it short and simple maximum 20 words in a sentence in English (and not much more in other languages!)
- Active voice is usually clearer than passive voice. Keep use of passive voice to a minimum, and always for good reason.
- Don't make your reader read twice or doubt your honesty!

Global Internal Audit Standards 2024

"The chief audit executive must establish and implement methodologies to promote accurate, objective, clear, concise, constructive, complete and timely internal audit communications." (11.2)

What you are actually saying What you believe you are saying The results of our or Blah blah blah blah blah explains the variability blah blah blah blah bla methodology opplies blah blah blah blah dota collected der blah blah blah blah miously this -h bloh bla

Plain language?

"I repeat that I have been repeatedly assured since these allegations emerged that there was no party and that no Covid rules were broken."

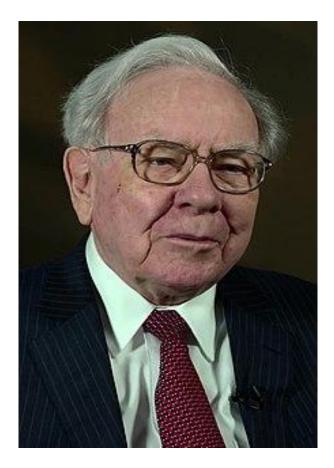
– Boris Johnson, House of Commons, 8 December 2021



Plain language

"A number of good things happened at Berkshire last year, but let's first get the bad news out of the way."

Warren Buffett,
 letter to shareholders,
 2012



Plain language and accessibility

"Plain language is a civil right."

– Plain Language Association International

- Are your internal audit communications accessible to everyone?
- Do you use language or layouts that repeat, confuse or mislead?
- Does your organization's branding, including fonts, colors and logos, comply with disability legislation?

Global Internal Audit Standards 2024

"For each engagement, internal auditors must develop a final communication that includes the engagement's objectives, scope, recommendations and/or action plans, if applicable, and conclusions." (15.1)

Communicating results...accessibly

- traditional reports
- PowerPoint presentations
- one-page reports
- email reports
- videos
- interpretive dance?

Audit Title – [Draft/Final] Report – month and calendar year

Assurance Opinion		Number of Actions		Risks Reviewed Ass		Assessment
Limited Reasonable No Substantial	We identified significant gaps, weaknesses or instances of non- compliance. The system of governance, risk management and control needs improvement if it is to effectively manage risks in the area audited.	Priority Priority 1 Priority 2	Number	 Audit Risk 1 (can also refer to the relevant corporate risk, if applicable) If there is only one risk, merge this cell with the cells below rather than deleting them. Risk 2 (if more than one risk reviewed) 		High
		Priority 3				Medium
		Total		3. Risk 3 (if applicable)		Low
Key Findings Icons on left-hand side to findings maximum in this section. The ne	Audit Scope					
Key Finding 1: Red = significant findings.			 High-level summary of areas covered (and whether management have requested the audit or mentioner any concerns) Any scope exclusions and/or areas where information has not been provided, or management has not responded Review period 			
Key Finding 2 (if applicable): Amber = important findings						
Key Finding 3 (if applicable): Blue = findings that require attention						
Key Finding 4: Green = best-practice or well-controlled areas						
Next Steps / Additional Information Cus	tomisable title, as well as customisable text	in box below (as	appropriate)			

Email Subject Line: Audit Report Name - Internal Audit Report 202X-01

Month XX, 202X

RATING

For information on rating definitions, please see <u>hyperlink</u>.

Executive Summary:

XXXX (the Company) has appropriately managed its resources through a XX% decline in [XXXX metric]. Areas that are operating effectively are XXXX. Minor improvement is needed in the areas of XXXX.

Observations: For full details, please see <u>hyperlink</u>. **#1** [Summary Description of Issue] *High Impact/Low Likelihood*

#2 [Summary Description of Issue] High Impact/Low Likelihood

#3 [Summary Description of Issue] *High Impact/Low Likelihood*

In addition to the above report observations, there were X Minor Observations and X Process Improvements. For additional details, please see <u>hyperlink</u>.

Background:

The Company is part of the XXXX Business and is a leading producer of XXX systems, XXXX, and XXXX systems for domestic and international markets. Total 202X sales were \$XXM (domestic \$XXM, international \$XXM). For full details, please see <u>hyperlink</u>

Scope:

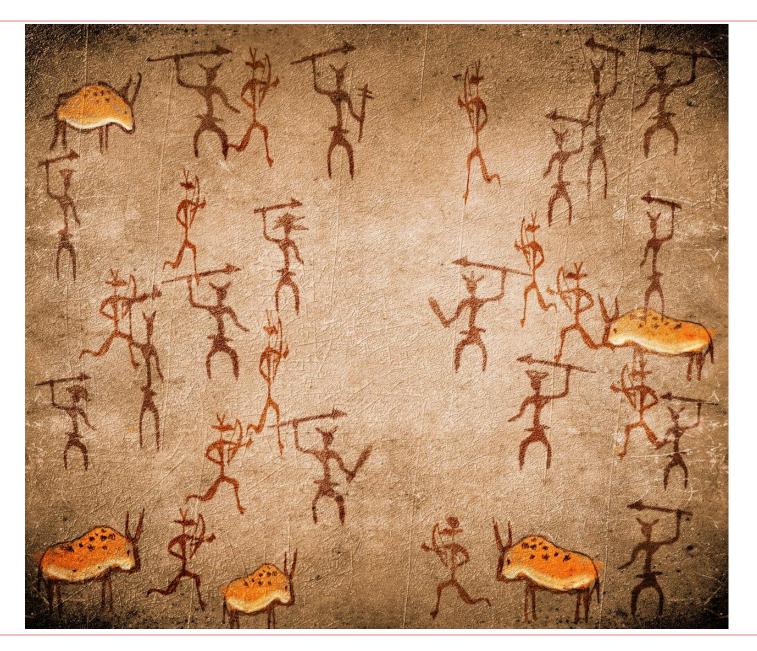
We audited XXXXXX. For full details, please see hyperlink

Pioneering video reports

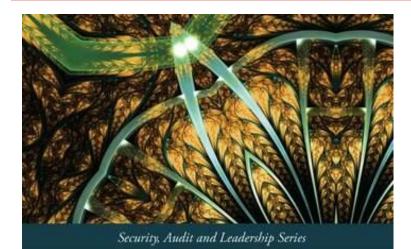




Larry Herzog Butler, Global Head of Internal Audit at Delivery Hero SE and IIA Global Board Member Michele Variale, Chief Audit & Risk Officer, Telepass – see interview on Trent Russell's The Audit Podcast ep. 185 (<u>https://www.youtube.com/watch</u> ?v=9fMqsmusC4M)



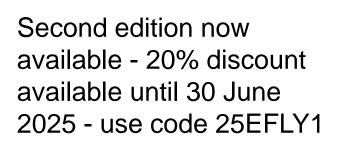
Source: prehistoric cave painter who isn't going to complain about copyright infringement (arthearty.com)



RADICAL REPORTING WRITING BETTER AUDIT, RISK, COMPLIANCE, AND INFORMATION SECURITY REPORTS

SECOND EDITION

Sara I. James







Sara I. James, PhD, CIA Getting Words to Work[®] <u>http://www.saraijames.com</u> <u>https://www.linkedin.com/in/saraijames/</u>